

**Table 1 - Perimeters and estimated ranges for private healthcare expenditures in Italy**

LIMITED PERIMETER			AREA OF REFERENCE FOR OFFICIAL ESTIMATES			EXPANDED PERIMETER		
27,5	30,8	34,2	36,0	37,3	39,7	42,7	47,7	49,5
Configurations and components of expenditures in question								
OOP healthcare spending (direct expenditures for families)			Direct expenditures for families living in Italy or abroad	Expenditures for final consumption by families in economic territory (including part of insurance payouts)	Private expenditures (expenditures by resident families and from other voluntary financing schemes)	Private healthcare expenditures (including all voluntary financing schemes)		
-3.3 billion (expenditures for residential care)	-3.4 billion (deductions)	-1.8 billion (co-pay with Italian NHS)				+3 billion (intermediate expenditures from funds)	+5 billion (expenditures for homeopathics and supplements)	+1.8 billion (residential care and home care for elderly and disabled)
Rationale								
Excluding expenditures not strictly healthcare	Excluding tax expenditure on income tax	Excluding mandatory co-pay (similar to tax)	System of Health Accounts/international comparison (ISTAT-SHA & OECD)	System of National Accounts (ISTAT-CN)	System of Health Accounts/international comparison (ISTAT-SHA & OECD)	Adjusting estimate on intermediate expenditure component from funds	Including other areas of consumption related or attributable to healthcare	